	Performance Indicators.
Talking to others: competence; confidence; recitation, solo performance and presentation	Respond differently to adults and children, showing an awareness that people use different kinds of speech in different circumstances. Explain simple things and express feelings. Provide descriptions and tell a simple narrative. Speak before a group of 30, gaining the interest of listeners.
Talking with	Express an opinion and substantiate it with one reason (speaking in simple and
others:	compound sentences).
listening;	Actively listen and respond to others in discussions: i.e. join in conversations; ask
responding;	and answer questions; share opinions.
discussion	Maintain concentration in discussions for reasonable periods of time.
and debate	Listen attentively for reasonable periods of time (e.g. during assembly).
Role-play	Enact simple characters in role play - using appropriate language.
and drama	Recite some rhymes and poems by heart.

	Performance Indicators.
Talking to	Speak audibly and fluently; begin to use Standard English
others: competence; confidence; recitation, solo performance and presentation	Read aloud with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear.
	Provide appropriate descriptions; communicate feelings appropriately; provide a simple explanation.
	Be increasingly aware that people use different kinds of speech in different circumstances.
Talking with others: listening; responding; discussion and debate	Gain the interest of the listener; sometimes able to monitor the listener's response.
	Know that different people have different ideas; be able to listen to these and make a contribution.
	Use spoken language to explore ideas and learn, independently in small groups: to imagine, make guesses and predict.
	Participate in discussion about books and poems read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.
Role-play and drama	Use drama and role-play to develop understanding of characters and events
	and order ideas for writing.
	Recite some poems by heart, with appropriate intonation to make the
	meaning clear.

	Performance Indicators.
Talking to others:	Speak audibly and fluently with an increasing command of Standard English.
competence;	Starting to be able to select and use appropriate registers (tone and volume).
confidence;	Read aloud their own writing, controlling the tone and volume so that the
recitation,	meaning is clear; rehearse poems for presentation and performance.
solo	Give appropriate descriptions, explanations and narratives for different
performance and presentation	purposes; express feelings appropriately.
Talking with others:	Maintain relevant topic in collaborative talk.
listening; responding;	Listen to and participate in discussion about books and texts, taking turns and listening to what others say.
discussion and debate	Advance knowledge and understanding of a subject independently through small group discussion, and discuss learning.
	Work independently and collaboratively in small teams to produce and evaluate ideas.
Role-play and drama	Prepare play scripts to read aloud and to perform effectively (with some understanding of tone, volume, intonation and action).
	Speak clearly and audibly before an audience outside of the classroom (assembly; school production).

	Performance Indicators.
Talking to	Continue to speak audibly and fluently with an increasing command of
others:	Standard English.
competence;	Become familiar with and confident in using language in a greater variety of
confidence;	situations, for a variety of audiences and purposes, including through formal
recitation,	presentation.
solo	Growing in the ability to monitor the listener's response and make adjustments.
performance	Prepare poems and playscripts to read aloud and to perform, showing
and	understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action
presentation	
Talking with	Understand there are different arguments and viewpoints, responding
others:	appropriately.
listening;	Articulate answers and opinions, being able to justify their response.
responding;	Begin to understand the process of debate.
discussion	Develop, agree on, and evaluate rules for effective discussion, showing the
and debate	ability to evaluate their own contribution to a discussion and to change how
	they contribute in future as a result
	Perform confidently, showing an understanding of
Role-play	tone, intonation, volume and action before an audience outside of the
and drama	classroom (assembly; school production).
	Perform improvised dialogue/event to others.

	Performance Indicators.
Talking to	Give extended descriptions, explanations and narratives for different purpose;
others:	express feelings appropriately.
competence;	Explain their understanding of what they have read, including through formal
confidence;	presentation, maintaining a focus on the topic.
recitation,	Gain, maintain and monitor the interest of the listener.
solo	Collaborate in a group to prepare a presentation.
performance	
and	
presentation	
Talking with	Debate with increasing understanding
others:	Collaborate in a group to discuss and deepen understanding of what I am
listening;	learning.
responding;	Use small group or whole class discussions to speculate, hypothesise, imagine
discussion	and explore ideas without behavioural support from teacher.
and debate	Participate in discussions effectively and I can challenge views politely.
	Make use of opportunities to devise and script drama for one another and a
Role-play	range of audiences.
and drama	Adopt, create and sustain a range of roles in drama and improvisation.

	Performance Indicators.
Talking to	Confident to select and use appropriate registers (tone and volume) for
others:	effective communication, including a command of Standard English.
competence;	Demonstrates a degree of confidence and mastery of language when
confidence;	describing or explaining before the class.
recitation,	Prepares poems and play scripts to read aloud and perform clearly, audibly
solo	and with appropriate intonation before a wider audience (e.g. school
performance	assembly).
and	Expresses feelings appropriately, selecting the appropriate audience.
presentation	
Talking with	Understands and uses the conventions for discussion and debate.
others:	Develops own and others' knowledge, understanding and ideas in different
listening;	ways through unsupervised group discussion.
responding;	Effectively shapes the overall direction of talk with effective contributions
discussion	across a range of contexts, showing implicit and explicit meanings.
and debate	Asks and responds to questions to demonstrate a secure understanding of
	topics under discussion.
	Can rehearse, refine and perform drama and theatre performances.
Role-play	Can respond thoughtfully to drama and theatre performances.
and drama	